



Central Bank of Kenya



MONTHLY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

December 2016



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INFLATION

Table 1.1 : Monthly Trends in Inflation

	Overall 12 months inflation	Food Inflation	Fuel Inflation	Non-Food Non-Fuel Inflation (NFNF)	Average Annual	Three months annualised
2015						
January	5.53	7.38	4.53	3.51	6.74	4.05
February	5.61	8.33	3.32	3.43	6.63	6.16
March	6.31	10.32	2.87	3.16	6.63	9.09
April	7.08	12.54	1.53	3.53	6.69	14.44
May	6.87	12.42	0.28	4.15	6.65	16.06
June	7.03	12.55	0.24	4.63	6.63	12.32
July	6.62	11.42	0.57	4.67	6.54	4.81
August	5.84	9.42	1.09	4.55	6.34	2.31
September	5.97	9.36	1.46	4.68	6.29	2.19
October	6.72	10.60	2.05	4.80	6.31	3.94
November	7.32	11.82	2.27	4.75	6.42	5.25
December	8.01	12.42	2.86	5.64	6.58	8.68
2016						
January	7.78	11.98	2.88	5.47	6.77	8.23
February	6.84	10.28	1.72	5.89	6.87	4.25
March	6.45	9.05	2.14	6.05	6.88	2.95
April	5.27	6.70	1.95	5.85	6.72	4.18
May	5.00	6.45	1.81	5.41	6.56	8.29
June	5.80	8.56	1.43	5.01	6.46	9.58
July	6.40	10.21	0.89	4.89	6.44	9.35
August	6.26	10.31	0.14	4.98	6.47	7.28
September	6.34	10.38	0.19	5.09	6.50	4.30
October	6.47	10.49	0.10	5.43	6.48	4.24
November	6.68	10.60	0.57	5.48	6.43	6.93
December	6.35	10.61	0.14	4.64	6.30	8.72

Food inflation comprise of “food and non-alcoholic beverages”, and “hotels and restaurants” categories of the CPI basket; and fuel inflation comprise “transport” and “housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels” categories of the CPI basket; NFNF excludes food and fuel inflation

Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics and Central Bank of Kenya

INFLATION

Table 1.2: Month-on -Month Contribution to Overall Inflation

	Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	Clothing & Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation & Culture	Education	Restaurants & Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods & Services	Overall
2015													
January	3.08	0.03	0.29	0.70	0.25	0.13	0.48	-0.00	0.06	0.12	0.23	0.16	5.53
February	3.49	0.03	0.30	0.56	0.24	0.12	0.30	0.00	0.06	0.10	0.24	0.16	5.61
March	4.41	0.03	0.28	0.49	0.22	0.10	0.24	-0.00	0.06	0.09	0.23	0.16	6.31
April	5.44	0.04	0.29	0.48	0.24	0.11	-0.08	0.01	0.06	0.10	0.24	0.16	7.08
May	5.37	0.04	0.31	0.41	0.24	0.14	-0.33	0.02	0.07	0.10	0.27	0.21	6.87
June	5.43	0.06	0.34	0.36	0.25	0.15	-0.28	0.03	0.08	0.11	0.27	0.22	7.03
July	4.93	0.07	0.34	0.40	0.24	0.15	-0.22	0.03	0.08	0.11	0.26	0.22	6.62
August	4.06	0.07	0.33	0.47	0.24	0.15	-0.16	0.03	0.07	0.11	0.25	0.21	5.84
September	4.04	0.07	0.34	0.53	0.26	0.15	-0.12	0.03	0.08	0.11	0.27	0.21	5.97
October	4.62	0.08	0.33	0.69	0.28	0.15	-0.12	0.03	0.07	0.12	0.25	0.22	6.72
November	5.19	0.08	0.32	0.73	0.29	0.15	-0.10	0.04	0.07	0.12	0.24	0.20	7.32
December	5.44	0.31	0.35	0.83	0.28	0.14	-0.05	0.04	0.06	0.12	0.27	0.21	8.01
2016													
January	5.23	0.30	0.33	0.78	0.28	0.16	-0.02	0.03	0.09	0.11	0.28	0.20	7.78
February	4.48	0.29	0.33	0.49	0.27	0.17	-0.01	0.07	0.10	0.13	0.30	0.22	6.84
March	3.98	0.31	0.33	0.59	0.28	0.16	-0.01	0.07	0.10	0.13	0.29	0.22	6.45
April	2.95	0.30	0.32	0.57	0.26	0.16	-0.05	0.07	0.10	0.12	0.27	0.20	5.27
May	2.85	0.30	0.28	0.37	0.25	0.12	0.12	0.06	0.10	0.13	0.26	0.16	5.00
June	3.83	0.29	0.25	0.32	0.22	0.11	0.07	0.05	0.10	0.12	0.28	0.15	5.80
July	4.61	0.29	0.24	0.17	0.21	0.11	0.08	0.05	0.10	0.12	0.26	0.15	6.40
August	4.62	0.29	0.26	0.05	0.22	0.11	0.01	0.05	0.10	0.12	0.27	0.17	6.26
September	4.66	0.30	0.26	0.10	0.22	0.11	-0.02	0.05	0.10	0.12	0.27	0.17	6.34
October	4.73	0.30	0.30	0.02	0.20	0.11	0.05	0.06	0.11	0.13	0.29	0.18	6.47
November	4.80	0.29	0.33	0.06	0.21	0.11	0.13	0.05	0.11	0.12	0.29	0.17	6.68
December	4.85	0.08	0.31	0.03	0.20	0.11	0.05	0.05	0.11	0.12	0.26	0.16	6.35

Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics and Central Bank of Kenya

INFLATION

Table 1.3: Overall Inflation Across Income Groups (Per cent)

	Nairobi Upper Income	Nairobi Middle Income	Nairobi Lower Income	Nairobi Combined
2015				
January	2.05	3.22	4.83	4.38
February	1.74	3.23	5.22	4.66
March	1.81	3.24	6.32	5.48
April	1.90	3.39	7.49	6.39
May	1.89	3.76	6.98	6.09
June	1.77	4.63	7.32	6.53
July	2.95	4.22	7.26	6.44
August	2.56	4.34	6.03	5.54
September	2.79	4.84	6.18	5.77
October	3.50	4.87	7.23	6.58
November	3.38	5.03	8.60	7.63
December	4.83	7.09	8.70	8.21
2016				
January	5.44	5.91	7.68	7.22
February	5.51	5.24	6.95	6.53
March	5.21	4.88	6.54	6.13
April	5.76	4.52	5.57	5.35
May	5.02	4.06	6.05	5.58
June	5.00	3.48	7.15	6.28
July	3.95	3.55	7.24	6.33
August	3.35	3.60	7.14	6.24
September	3.74	3.62	7.03	6.17
October	3.93	3.73	7.18	6.32
November	4.58	4.13	7.02	6.32
December	4.42	2.16	6.34	5.37

Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

INFLATION

Table 1.4: Regional and Overall Inflation (Per cent)

	Nairobi	Rest of Kenya	Kenya
2015			
January	4.38	6.32	5.53
February	4.66	6.26	5.61
March	5.48	6.88	6.31
April	6.39	7.55	7.08
May	6.09	7.39	6.87
June	6.53	7.38	7.03
July	6.44	6.75	6.62
August	5.54	6.05	5.84
September	5.77	6.10	5.97
October	6.58	6.82	6.72
November	7.63	7.12	7.32
December	8.21	7.87	8.01
2016			
January	7.22	8.16	7.78
February	6.53	7.05	6.84
March	6.13	6.67	6.45
April	5.35	5.22	5.27
May	5.58	4.61	5.00
June	6.28	5.48	5.80
July	6.33	6.44	6.40
August	6.24	6.27	6.26
September	6.17	6.45	6.34
October	6.32	6.57	6.47
November	6.32	6.92	6.68
December	5.37	7.01	6.35

Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

MONEY, CREDIT AND INTEREST RATES

Table 2.1: Money Supply and its Sources (Ksh Billion)

		2016												
COMPONENTS OF M3		Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1.	Money supply, M1 (1.1+1.2+1.3)	1,023.7	1,044.5	1,039.7	1,076.8	1,101.1	1,113.8	1,131.3	1,107.6	1,112.4	1,236.7	1,272.1	1,285.8	1,308.9
	1.1 Currency outside banks	191.0	183.2	183.5	183.6	190.3	182.2	188.2	191.6	189.5	187.0	196.0	197.0	209.9
	1.2 Demand deposits	771.7	808.2	812.1	839.0	853.1	859.5	878.9	852.1	844.3	977.8	1,010.7	1,025.6	1,043.9
	1.3 Other deposits at CBK \1	60.7	53.1	44.1	54.1	57.6	72.1	64.3	63.9	78.6	71.9	65.3	63.2	55.1
2.	Money supply, M2 (1+2.1)	2,234.8	2,202.1	2,231.2	2,262.7	2,286.0	2,298.5	2,330.7	2,296.9	2,304.4	2,320.8	2,332.1	2,330.6	2,342.6
	2.1 Time and saving deposits	1,211.1	1,157.5	1,191.5	1,185.9	1,185.0	1,184.7	1,199.4	1,189.2	1,192.0	1,084.1	1,060.1	1,044.8	1,033.7
3.	Money supply, M3 (2+3.1)	2,658.2	2,613.7	2,627.4	2,662.6	2,691.7	2,708.8	2,753.6	2,713.0	2,739.0	2,761.8	2,750.4	2,767.1	2,753.5
	3.1 Foreign Currency Deposits	423.4	411.6	396.2	399.9	405.7	410.3	422.8	416.1	434.6	441.0	418.3	436.6	410.9
SOURCES OF M3														
1.	Net foreign assets \2	491.5	473.2	456.9	471.4	502.8	509.1	558.4	554.0	575.5	591.9	574.1	562.0	495.2
	1.1. Central Bank	621.4	615.1	619.1	640.8	664.8	664.6	690.4	683.2	681.5	687.2	678.3	645.0	621.6
	1.2 Banking Institutions	-129.9	-141.9	-162.2	-169.3	-162.0	-155.5	-132.0	-129.3	-106.0	-95.3	-104.2	-82.9	-126.4
2.	Net domestic assets (2.1+2.2)	2,166.7	2,140.5	2,170.6	2,191.2	2,188.9	2,199.6	2,195.2	2,159.0	2,163.5	2,169.9	2,176.3	2,205.1	2,258.4
	2.1 Domestic credit	2,793.9	2,774.0	2,841.3	2,823.7	2,816.3	2,853.1	2,856.5	2,827.6	2,822.6	2,851.8	2,837.9	2,894.5	2,917.8
	2.1.1 Government (net)	524.0	501.0	569.1	543.6	530.0	561.6	560.8	516.7	511.1	517.3	499.8	531.9	536.3
	2.1.2 Private sector	2,220.0	2,223.3	2,222.5	2,230.6	2,237.7	2,243.1	2,245.3	2,258.5	2,260.6	2,283.9	2,282.2	2,300.3	2,314.7
	2.1.3 Other public sector	49.8	49.6	49.7	49.4	48.6	48.4	50.5	52.4	50.9	50.6	55.9	62.2	66.8
	2.2 Other items net	-627.2	-633.4	-670.8	-632.5	-627.4	-653.5	-661.3	-668.6	-659.1	-681.8	-661.6	-689.4	-659.4
Memorandum items														
1.	Reserve money	392.4	381.9	383.9	401.9	385.0	390.4	390.1	399.7	392.6	392.8	401.8	393.1	411.1
	Bank reserves	201.5	198.9	200.6	218.5	194.9	208.5	202.2	208.4	203.5	206.2	206.1	196.6	201.7
2.	Overall liquidity, L (3+2.1.0)	3,390.8	3,350.9	3,380.3	3,430.1	3,470.7	3,514.7	3,589.7	3,568.3	3,604.4	3,634.6	3,652.5	3,696.5	3,697.7
	2.1.0 Non-bank holdings of government securities	732.7	737.2	752.8	767.5	779.0	805.9	836.1	855.3	865.5	872.8	902.1	929.4	944.2
ANNUAL GROWTH RATE (Per cent)														
COMPONENTS OF M3		Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1.	Money supply, M1 (1.1+1.2+1.3)	9.3	11.2	9.8	10.9	10.1	12.4	13.0	8.9	9.6	26.2	24.4	25.3	27.9
	1.1 Currency outside banks	10.2	7.6	6.7	7.2	9.3	4.0	7.4	5.7	5.7	6.9	7.8	8.0	9.9
	1.2 Demand deposits	9.1	14.9	12.6	12.7	13.2	13.6	13.4	10.9	8.8	29.3	28.9	31.3	35.3
	1.3 Other deposits at CBK \1	9.5	-19.2	-17.8	-1.7	-19.9	21.8	28.1	-4.7	31.7	48.2	15.7	1.5	-9.2
2.	Money supply, M2 (1+2.1)	12.8	10.8	9.8	10.5	9.5	9.5	8.9	7.2	6.6	8.8	6.9	6.3	4.8
	2.1 Time and saving deposits	15.3	9.8	9.3	10.3	9.0	6.9	5.3	5.7	4.0	-6.0	-8.6	-10.4	-14.6
3.	Money supply, M3 (2+3.1)	14.1	11.2	9.1	11.0	9.2	8.3	7.9	6.4	6.6	8.1	6.8	6.2	3.6
	3.1 Foreign Currency Deposits	21.6	13.4	5.3	13.6	7.5	1.9	2.3	2.3	6.3	4.3	6.6	5.8	-2.9
COUNTERPARTS OF M3														
1.	Net foreign assets \2	2.5	0.2	-6.1	2.0	7.8	13.8	28.2	34.2	42.2	52.0	31.5	26.0	0.8
	1.1 Central Bank	5.5	8.3	7.7	12.5	18.2	17.2	22.2	22.4	22.2	29.8	14.9	11.1	0.0
	1.2 Banking Institutions	19.0	48.4	84.0	57.3	68.2	29.9	1.9	-10.9	-30.7	-31.9	-32.3	-38.4	-2.7
2.	Net domestic assets (2.1+2.2)	17.1	13.9	13.0	13.1	9.5	7.1	3.7	1.1	-0.1	0.1	1.8	2.2	4.2
	2.1 Domestic credit	20.8	18.9	17.6	15.5	13.0	11.5	8.2	3.8	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.7	4.4
	2.1.1 Government (net)	38.2	29.8	24.7	15.7	11.0	14.7	7.4	-8.7	-11.8	-6.5	-8.0	-6.2	2.3
	2.1.2 Private sector	18.0	17.0	16.0	15.5	13.5	11.1	8.6	7.1	5.4	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.3
	2.1.3 Other public sector	-4.3	5.3	13.6	12.7	11.1	-2.1	4.0	7.2	1.3	-2.2	10.9	22.3	34.1
	2.2 Other items net	35.8	39.5	35.6	24.6	27.0	29.5	26.8	13.7	8.0	10.2	3.6	4.4	5.1
Memorandum items														
1.	Reserve money	3.4	9.1	9.2	16.1	9.0	7.6	4.9	4.3	6.8	4.3	-7.4	0.5	4.8
	Bank reserves	-2.4	10.5	11.5	24.9	8.9	11.1	2.8	3.1	8.1	2.2	-18.2	-5.8	0.1
2.	Overall liquidity, L (3+2.1.0)	15.0	12.3	11.5	13.0	12.0	11.9	12.3	10.3	10.8	12.5	11.2	10.9	9.1
	2.1.0 Non-bank holdings of government securities	18.3	16.5	20.5	20.7	22.9	26.3	29.9	24.9	26.9	29.2	27.1	27.8	28.9
Absolute and percentage changes may not necessarily add up due to rounding														
\1 Includes county deposits and special projects deposit														
\2 Net Foreign Assets at current exchange rate to the US dollar.														
Source: Central Bank of Kenya														

Absolute and percentage changes may not necessarily add up due to rounding

\1 Includes county deposits and special projects deposit

\2 Net Foreign Assets at current exchange rate to the US dollar.

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

MONEY, CREDIT AND INTEREST RATES

Table 2.2: Banking System Net Domestic Credit (Ksh Billion)

	2015	2016											
	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1. Credit to Government	524.0	501.0	569.1	543.6	530.0	561.6	560.8	516.7	511.1	517.3	499.8	531.9	536.3
Central Bank	-43.6	-61.7	-46.7	-80.8	-108.9	-115.3	-154.7	-184.2	-179.4	-189.9	-207.7	-189.8	-169.4
Commercial Banks & NBFIs	567.7	562.7	615.8	624.4	638.8	677.0	715.5	700.9	690.5	707.2	707.5	721.7	705.7
2. Credit to other public sector	49.8	49.6	49.7	49.4	48.6	48.4	50.5	52.4	50.9	50.6	55.9	62.2	66.8
County government	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
Parastatals	48.7	48.6	48.9	48.7	47.8	47.4	50.3	51.5	49.9	49.7	54.9	61.2	65.9
3. Credit to private sector	2,220.0	2,223.3	2,222.5	2,230.6	2,237.7	2,243.1	2,245.3	2,258.5	2,260.6	2,283.9	2,282.2	2,300.3	2,314.7
Agriculture	85.9	94.1	95.4	94.6	93.3	97.1	97.8	98.6	95.5	95.0	91.5	94.1	95.1
Manufacturing	290.1	295.3	299.9	304.5	303.0	303.5	306.0	309.2	279.9	280.1	275.5	279.6	276.7
Trade	378.0	321.4	322.9	326.9	338.1	333.6	331.0	334.8	348.5	356.0	340.8	361.3	385.8
Building and construction	106.3	105.7	98.1	100.9	102.0	100.7	101.5	101.0	104.4	104.8	105.1	104.5	104.8
Transport & communications	171.6	186.0	184.7	183.2	184.2	182.5	183.0	185.7	193.8	195.4	200.7	199.7	195.6
Finance & insurance	61.0	84.4	86.0	84.8	88.3	87.4	88.7	92.3	86.6	89.9	86.6	88.1	90.5
Real estate	282.6	308.1	310.4	313.0	319.5	318.2	323.2	319.8	326.2	329.6	329.7	333.5	337.4
Mining and quarrying	20.8	20.3	21.3	22.7	22.6	23.9	23.6	24.1	16.2	16.1	14.8	17.0	16.8
Private households	363.9	355.1	355.8	357.9	359.9	358.8	358.3	354.2	374.6	371.6	370.0	389.5	384.2
Consumer durables	128.5	126.5	125.7	125.6	123.8	123.4	125.1	126.7	136.6	171.4	175.2	136.9	166.0
Business services	204.9	184.5	186.3	188.0	180.6	189.7	183.7	184.1	170.8	172.2	186.9	171.0	150.2
Other activities	126.4	141.9	135.9	128.7	122.5	124.3	123.3	128.0	127.6	101.7	105.5	125.1	111.8
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	2,793.9	2,774.0	2,841.3	2,823.7	2,816.3	2,853.1	2,856.5	2,827.6	2,822.6	2,851.8	2,837.9	2,894.5	2,917.8
ANNUAL GROWTH RATE (Per cent)													
	2015	2016											
	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1. Credit to Government	38.2	29.8	24.7	15.7	11.0	14.7	7.4	-8.7	-11.8	-6.5	-8.0	-6.2	2.3
Central Bank	-52.6	-41.5	-12.4	31.9	53.9	95.1	570.1	-759.9	-443.9	-507.0	1,519.6	1,991.3	288.3
Commercial Banks & NBFIs	20.4	14.5	20.8	17.6	16.5	23.4	31.3	30.3	30.9	39.6	27.2	25.2	24.3
2. Credit to other public sector	-4.3	5.3	13.6	12.7	11.1	-2.1	4.0	7.2	1.3	-2.2	10.9	22.3	34.1
Local government	313.8	197.3	356.1	341.2	372.7	223.6	-60.5	124.4	-15.5	-22.3	-13.6	-11.8	-19.6
Parastatals	-6.1	3.8	12.3	11.5	9.7	-3.5	4.3	6.3	1.7	-1.8	11.5	23.1	35.3
3. Credit to private sector	18.0	17.0	16.0	15.5	13.5	11.1	8.6	7.1	5.4	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.3
Agriculture	14.6	20.1	23.5	26.8	23.5	28.3	20.9	12.2	5.8	6.7	6.6	5.5	4.2
Manufacturing	22.2	16.1	18.8	24.4	18.3	15.1	16.1	15.7	2.2	0.4	-2.0	-3.9	-7.0
Trade	23.2	25.9	23.1	1.6	0.9	-2.1	-7.3	-7.4	-5.5	-5.6	-8.3	17.4	22.3
Building and construction	32.2	25.0	20.0	26.5	26.2	19.3	15.9	12.8	11.2	4.0	-3.1	-5.8	-3.9
Transport & communications	31.7	28.9	26.3	30.8	28.5	25.5	22.8	21.7	26.3	22.9	23.5	11.2	5.5
Finance & insurance	21.2	19.4	18.0	64.2	70.1	58.7	59.3	65.3	48.5	58.0	52.7	6.7	8.2
Real estate	7.6	6.2	7.4	22.8	23.5	17.7	20.2	17.0	18.3	18.1	18.8	8.9	8.9
Mining and quarrying	-11.3	-9.3	1.7	12.5	5.3	3.2	-1.6	-4.5	-32.8	-33.6	-36.4	-21.3	-19.1
Private households	13.8	15.1	12.7	7.3	7.3	5.1	2.6	0.1	4.0	2.7	2.4	11.0	9.0
Consumer durables	14.3	16.0	13.2	11.7	9.1	9.3	-0.1	-0.0	6.4	33.0	35.9	9.2	31.6
Business services	20.9	17.8	19.6	3.6	-2.2	1.6	-2.3	-5.2	-13.5	-13.4	-7.1	-8.0	-18.5
Other activities	11.9	8.2	-0.4	11.3	7.1	3.5	3.3	5.6	5.2	-18.9	-15.3	-16.5	-22.5
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	20.8	18.9	17.6	15.5	13.0	11.5	8.2	3.8	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.7	4.4

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

MONEY, CREDIT AND INTEREST RATES

TABLE 2.3: INTEREST RATES (Percent)

	CBK Rates							Government Tbill Rates			Commercial Bank rates			
	Repo		Reverse Repos	Inter-bank	CBR	CRR	KBRR	91-days	182 days	364 days	De-posit	Sav-ings	Lend-ing	Over-draf
	7 days	3 days												
2015														
January	8.09			7.12	8.50	5.25	8.54	8.59	10.19	10.73	6.65	1.58	15.93	15.95
February	7.87			6.77	8.50	5.25	8.54	8.59	10.37	10.96	6.68	1.53	15.47	15.67
March	8.08			6.85	8.50	5.25	8.54	8.49	10.35	10.69	6.63	1.53	15.46	15.68
April	8.38			8.77	8.50	5.25	8.54	8.42	10.26	10.57	6.60	1.90	15.40	15.52
May	8.50			11.17	8.50	5.25	8.54	8.26	10.37	10.77	6.55	1.48	15.26	15.10
June	9.70			11.78	10.00	5.25	8.54	8.26	10.55	10.98	6.64	1.85	16.06	15.67
July	10.61			12.89	11.50	5.25	9.87	10.57	11.99	11.93	6.31	1.37	15.75	16.05
August	11.50	11.50		18.80	11.50	5.25	9.87	11.54	12.06	13.30	6.91	1.50	15.68	15.98
September	11.50	11.50		19.85	11.50	5.25	9.87	14.61	13.40	15.24	7.28	1.71	16.82	16.61
October	11.50	11.50		14.82	11.50	5.25	9.87	21.65	21.52	21.61	7.54	1.68	16.58	16.81
November				8.77	11.50	5.25	9.87	12.34	14.02	15.20	7.39	1.32	17.16	17.44
December	9.23	8.00		7.27	11.50	5.25	9.87	9.81	11.43	12.50	8.02	1.56	18.30	18.48
2016														
January	8.85		11.44	6.37	11.50	5.25	9.87	11.36	13.46	14.08	7.57	1.56	18.00	18.45
February	9.68	3.50	11.59	4.53	11.50	5.25	9.87	10.63	13.19	13.74	7.49	1.40	17.91	18.25
March	4.31		11.63	4.05	11.50	5.25	9.87	8.72	10.83	12.26	7.17	1.35	17.87	18.14
April	5.23		12.49	3.94	11.50	5.25	9.87	8.92	10.87	11.84	6.89	1.49	18.04	18.08
May	6.00		11.55	3.66	10.50	5.25	9.87	8.15	10.25	11.60	6.44	1.59	18.22	18.20
June	10.04		10.59	4.92	10.50	5.25	9.87	7.25	9.56	10.84	6.78	1.60	18.18	18.09
July	9.76	4.14	10.57	5.60	10.50	5.25	8.90	7.41	9.79	10.88	6.64	1.67	18.10	17.84
August	7.86		10.53	4.98	10.50	5.25	8.90	8.48	10.837	11.66	6.42	1.68	17.71	17.96
September			10.36	4.89	10.00	5.25	8.90	8.06	10.847	11.03	6.91	3.79	13.84	13.60
October			10.08	4.12	10.00	5.25	8.90	7.76	10.322	10.42	7.82	6.08	13.65	13.46
November	7.05		10.17	4.76	10.00	5.25	8.90	8.22	10.322	10.74	7.65	6.13	14.31	13.97
December	7.05		10.04	5.55	10.00	5.25	8.90	8.44	10.554	11.018	7.33	6.37	13.69	13.49
CBK Central Bank of Kenya														
CBR Central Bank Rate														
KBRR Kenya Bank's Reference Rate														
CRR Cash reserve ratio														
REPO Repurchase Agreement														
Source: Central Bank of Kenya														

REAL SECTOR INDICATORS

Table 3.1: Selected Indicators of Economic Activity

	2016												
	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Agriculture													
Horticulture, exports ('000 tonnes)	22	34	36	42	40	28	23	25	30	29	24	31	23
Fresh vegetables	9	19	21	20	20	9	9	11	16	15	13	12	9
Fruits and nuts	4	5	5	9	10	8	5	6	6	4	4	5	5
Cut flowers	9	11	10	13	10	12	8	8	8	10	8	14	10
Horticulture, exports (KSh Millions)	5,352	7,265	6,966	8,623	7,604	7,107	6,039	6,259	6,616	6,821	5,481	8,113	5,984
Fresh vegetables	1,792	2,957	2,580	2,763	2,695	1,787	1,747	1,847	2,064	2,049	1,597	2,221	1,741
Fruits and nuts	686	771	736	1,296	1,451	1,453	1,331	1,542	1,774	1,245	1,297	1,328	940
Cut flowers	2,875	3,536	3,651	4,564	3,458	3,868	2,962	2,869	2,778	3,527	2,587	4,563	3,302
Tea, production (tonnes)	46,387	50,308	43,969	45,330	37,571	36,573	35,603	29,285	29,462	36,785	41,340	N/A	N/A
Collee, sales (tonnes)	1,282	3,432	5,220	6,835	4,513	4,735	1,747	568.89**	3,723	3,284	1,573	N/A	1,666
Cane, deliveries ('000 tonnes)	566	646	609	748	577	521	630	614	557	564	N/A		N/A
Milk intake, formal sector (million litres)	59	57	53	49	54	50	48	59	56		N/A		N/A
Manufacturing													
Cement, production (tonnes)	486,306	532,729	533,773	540,792	535,147	552,199	511,700	540,192	552,559	518,020	517,805	N/A	558,112
Assembled vehicles, production (units)	496	363	587	650	658	642	482	491	605	623	N/A	N/A	N/A
Sugar, production (tonnes)	48,089	64,499	59,863	65,708	48,802	45,156	53,797	56,948	52,232	44,686	N/A	N/A	N/A
Soft drinks, production (million litres)	44,467	37,597	37,778	43,454	37,244	34,935	38,801	35,769	39,316	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Electricity													
Electricity, generation (million KWH)	786	808	784	830	800	830	803	840	846	821	856	842	828
Hydro	307	322	297	335	303	334	348	337	364	349	357	315	299
Geo-thermal	387	392	392	383	394	403	342	393	345	335	364	369	371
Thermal	92	93	95	112	102	92	113	110	138	137	135	158	158
Construction													
Cement, consumption (tonnes)	455,345	471,457	508,874	492,764	505,012	512,471	478,452	509,895	520,713	494,165	497,014	N/A	N/A
Electricity, consumption (million KWH)	665	710	673	713	708	736	751	704	729	680	735	733	722
Transport and Storage													
Petroleum consumption ('000 MT)	371	385	414	447	426	411	390	382	441	511	479	N/A	N/A
Visitor arrivals (Actual no.)	59,085	74,838	72,839	58,547	55,180	62,872	68,633	89,561	96,958	75,630	N/A	N/A	N/A
JKIA - Nairobi	50,015	65,431	62,856	49,996	51,311	59,294	64,451	81,729	87,141	67,249	N/A	N/A	N/A
MIA - Mombasa	9,070	9,407	9,983	8,551	3,869	3,578	4,182	7,832	9,817	8,381	N/A	N/A	N/A
Fuel Prices (Average Retail)													
Crude oil price (US\$ per barrel)	37	30	33	38	42	47	49	45	49	46	51	46	54
Premium fuel (KSh per Litre)	91	90	87	86	82	85	87	94	96	92	92	96	95
Diesel Oil (KSh per Litre)	79	78	69	67	67	71	75	84	85	83	83	83	88
Kerosene (KSh per Litre)	54	47	41	43	45	48	59	62	63	60	60	63	65
L.P.G (KSh per 13Kg)	2,369	2,344	2,318	2,277	2,268	2,253	2,231	2,098	2,079	2,029	1,990	1,988	1,983
Charcoal (KSh per 4Kg tin)	78	79	79	78	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79
**The Nairobi Collee Exchange was in recess in June/July 2016.													
N/A Data not available													
Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics													

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

Table 4.1 : Analytical Balance of Payment Statement Cumulative Flows (USD Millions)

Cumulative 12 months ^{1/}	Rev	Prov	Prov										
BPM6 Concept	Dec-15	Jan-16	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16
A. Current Account, n.i.e.	-4,321.9	-3,998.7	-3,766.7	-3,706.2	-3,639.5	-3,444.0	-3,534.6	-3,522.0	-3,772.6	-3,709.2	-3,861.4	-3,617.9	-3,808.2
Goods: exports f.o.b.	5,985.1	6,002.5	6,050.0	6,060.8	6,093.1	6,109.6	6,098.5	5,984.4	5,909.6	5,890.3	5,797.0	5,807.9	5,761.3
Goods: imports f.o.b.	15,562.6	15,212.7	14,972.5	14,855.4	14,698.6	14,358.8	14,312.6	14,054.5	14,127.1	14,039.6	13,953.1	13,632.7	13,622.4
Services: credit	4,495.6	4,440.8	4,438.0	4,383.1	4,318.8	4,197.1	4,166.7	4,147.6	4,090.6	4,139.9	4,094.7	4,059.0	4,046.0
Services: debit	2,166.6	2,187.0	2,250.7	2,294.8	2,343.1	2,401.3	2,452.4	2,492.1	2,582.9	2,655.0	2,692.0	2,721.8	2,776.8
Balance on goods and services	-7,248.5	-6,956.4	-6,735.2	-6,706.2	-6,629.7	-6,453.3	-6,499.8	-6,414.7	-6,709.7	-6,664.4	-6,753.4	-6,487.5	-6,591.9
Primary income: credit	310.0	316.2	318.3	323.6	327.0	331.6	335.2	340.3	343.7	347.8	349.9	354.1	358.6
Primary income: debit	815.5	803.4	780.8	768.4	742.5	707.2	751.0	788.9	760.3	717.3	708.1	695.3	749.9
Balance on goods, services, and primary income	-7,754.0	-7,443.6	-7,197.6	-7,151.1	-7,045.2	-6,829.0	-6,915.7	-6,863.3	-7,126.4	-7,033.9	-7,111.6	-6,828.7	-6,983.2
Secondary income, n. i. e.: credit	3,495.7	3,507.5	3,495.8	3,510.3	3,467.0	3,443.5	3,438.1	3,396.6	3,407.2	3,375.7	3,299.5	3,258.1	3,221.4
Secondary income: debit	63.6	62.6	64.8	65.4	61.3	58.5	56.9	55.3	53.3	51.0	49.3	47.3	46.4
B. Capital Account, n.i.e.	256.9	336.9	364.3	324.2	328.5	319.9	284.0	271.8	256.6	236.8	222.9	256.1	225.7
Capital account, n.i.e.: credit	256.9	336.9	364.3	324.2	328.5	319.9	284.0	271.8	256.6	236.8	222.9	256.1	225.7
Capital account: debit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
C. Financial Account, n.i.e.	-5,070.2	-5,549.8	-6,047.0	-5,364.0	-5,349.5	-5,301.6	-5,743.4	-5,950.2	-5,899.1	-6,446.7	-6,328.7	-6,704.2	-7,572.3
Direct investment: assets	398.2	382.3	367.8	352.6	335.5	323.0	314.8	302.0	290.4	285.7	277.7	270.3	268.4
Direct investment: liabilities, n.i.e.	1,485.8	1,448.8	1,445.6	1,345.1	1,231.8	1,152.2	1,046.9	960.3	855.2	746.1	625.2	535.4	462.8
Portfolio investment: assets	190.5	189.9	126.7	124.5	124.2	83.7	50.5	54.0	54.1	147.8	211.3	302.3	292.6
Equity and investment fund shares	10.0	9.7	8.5	8.2	8.4	6.8	7.6	11.7	12.7	109.4	174.4	275.6	276.3
Debt securities	180.5	180.2	118.3	116.2	115.7	76.9	42.9	42.3	41.4	38.4	36.9	26.7	16.3
Portfolio investment: liabilities, n.i.e.	34.2	101.3	145.2	211.4	210.6	280.1	336.0	423.0	527.4	638.4	685.4	745.8	739.8
Equity and investment fund shares	9.3	71.7	115.7	177.0	176.2	245.8	305.3	392.5	497.7	610.3	658.2	723.3	722.5
Debt securities	24.8	29.6	29.5	34.4	34.4	34.2	30.7	30.4	29.7	28.1	27.3	22.5	17.3
Financial derivatives: net	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other investment: assets	486.1	192.1	-124.1	-51.2	-146.6	-188.1	42.7	2.8	11.5	283.5	306.2	275.0	-171.9
Other investment: liabilities, n.i.e.	4,625.0	4,763.9	4,826.6	4,233.4	4,220.1	4,088.0	4,768.5	4,925.8	4,872.5	5,779.2	5,813.3	6,270.6	6,758.8
Other debt instruments	4,625.0	4,763.9	4,826.6	4,233.4	4,220.1	4,088.0	4,768.5	4,925.8	4,872.5	5,779.2	5,813.3	6,270.6	6,758.8
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	481.2	476.9	444.2	380.8	366.2	59.0	-31.9	-207.5	-482.0	-167.7	-242.6	-295.4	-283.1
General government	1,773.2	1,912.4	1,962.6	1,386.7	1,406.4	1,467.6	2,205.7	2,322.3	2,259.4	2,436.6	2,281.9	2,448.8	2,797.0
Other sectors	2,372.8	2,352.9	2,418.9	2,436.1	2,493.1	2,635.2	2,629.2	2,861.6	3,142.2	3,555.0	3,838.0	4,154.7	4,280.8
Nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs*	2,372.8	2,352.9	2,418.9	2,436.1	2,493.1	2,635.2	2,629.2	2,861.6	3,142.2	3,555.0	3,838.0	4,154.7	4,280.8
D. Net Errors and Omissions	-1,259.7	-1,914.8	-2,757.0	-1,872.8	-1,522.9	-1,580.3	-1,383.8	-1,447.2	-1,144.2	-1,417.9	-1,732.0	-2,521.1	-3,860.7
E. Overall Balance	254.6	26.7	112.4	-109.1	-515.6	-597.2	-1,109.0	-1,252.9	-1,239.0	-1,556.4	-958.2	-821.4	-129.0
F. Reserves and Related Items	-254.6	-26.7	-112.4	109.1	515.6	597.2	1,109.0	1,252.9	1,239.0	1,556.4	958.2	821.4	129.0
Reserve assets	-361.3	-112.2	-171.1	83.6	476.0	562.8	1,055.1	1,201.5	1,180.8	1,488.4	880.2	711.5	38.4
Credit and loans from the IMF	-106.8	-85.4	-58.7	-25.5	-39.6	-34.4	-53.9	-51.4	-58.2	-68.0	-78.0	-109.8	-90.7
Exceptional financing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

^{1/}Sum of flows over twelve months to the reporting period. Cumulated to provide better analysis of the trend in the Balance of Payments and its accounts

*NPISHs: Non Profit Institutions Serving Households

Rev - Revised

Prov - Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

Table 4.2: Monthly Average Exchange Rates

MONTH	CURRENCY							
	USD	UK POUND	EURO	SA RAND	USHS	TSHS	RWF	BIF
2015	KENYA SHILLINGS PER UNIT OF CURRENCY*				UNITS OF CURRENCY PER KENYA SHILLING**			
January	91.36	138.49	106.32	7.89	31.29	19.39	7.53	17.14
February	91.49	140.21	103.94	7.90	31.36	19.92	7.52	17.12
March	91.73	137.51	99.40	7.60	32.19	20.09	7.56	17.05
April	93.44	139.62	100.71	7.78	32.04	20.28	7.37	16.72
May	96.39	149.10	107.54	8.06	31.17	20.98	7.16	16.23
June	97.70	152.16	109.72	7.95	32.67	22.49	7.37	16.06
July	101.20	157.53	111.36	8.13	33.23	20.90	7.23	15.92
August	102.43	159.77	114.09	7.94	34.66	20.73	6.99	15.11
September	105.27	161.54	118.23	7.72	34.82	20.56	6.96	14.68
October	102.78	157.44	115.30	7.61	35.39	21.19	7.14	15.07
November	102.17	155.43	109.77	7.24	33.56	21.13	7.29	15.19
December	102.19	153.25	111.08	6.83	32.88	21.08	7.31	15.21
2016								
January	102.31	147.53	111.11	6.27	33.71	21.32	7.35	15.19
February	101.93	145.86	113.02	6.46	33.68	21.45	7.36	15.28
March	101.49	144.24	112.60	6.57	33.15	21.55	7.44	15.33
April	101.23	144.79	114.84	6.92	33.04	21.65	7.49	15.36
May	100.73	146.27	113.96	6.58	33.21	21.74	7.56	15.46
June	101.14	144.32	113.69	6.73	33.27	21.67	7.59	16.02
July	101.33	133.42	112.10	7.02	33.34	21.61	7.46	16.45
August	101.41	132.89	113.66	7.40	33.25	21.57	7.58	16.47
September	101.27	133.15	113.48	7.21	33.39	21.56	7.64	16.49
October	101.32	125.47	111.88	7.27	33.88	21.54	7.60	16.51
November	101.75	126.29	109.98	7.32	34.93	21.44	7.90	16.49
December	102.13	127.68	107.67	7.36	35.25	21.34	7.99	16.44

USD- United States Dollar

SA RAND- South African Rand

USHS- Uganda Shilling

TSHS- Tanzania Shilling

RWF- Rwanda Franc

BIF- Burundi Franc

*Kenya Shillings per unit of currency e.g 91.36 KShs=1 USD

*Units of currency per Kenya Shilling e.g 31.29 USHS= 1 KShs

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

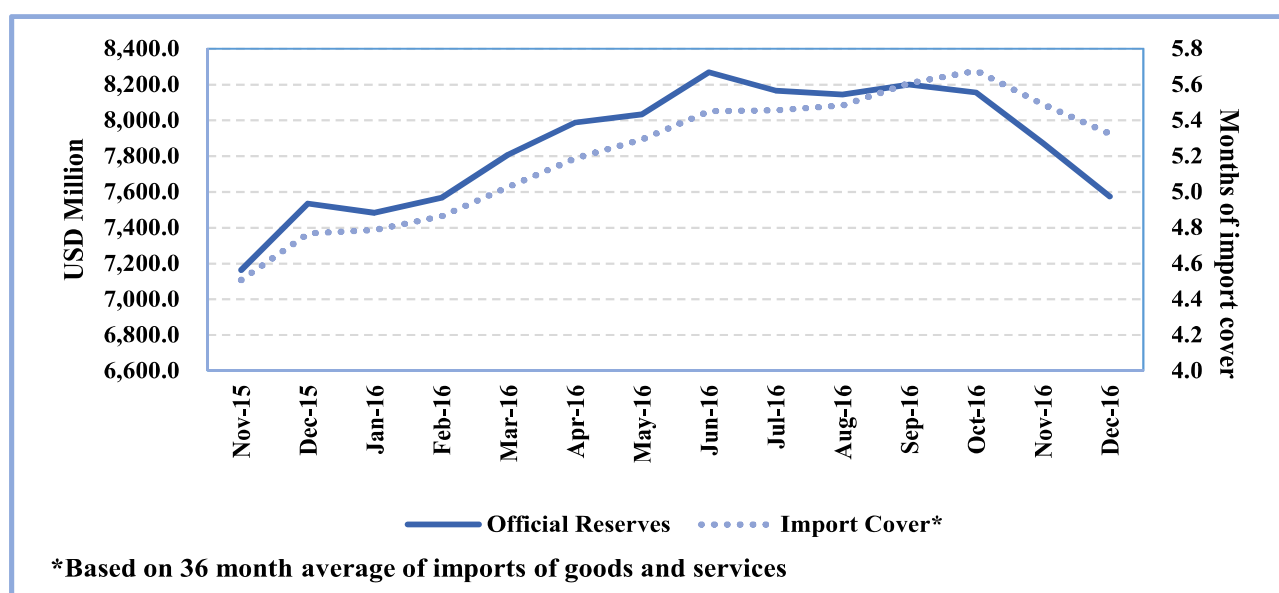
Table 4.3 Foreign Exchange Reserves (End of Period USD Million)

	Dec-15	Jan-16	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16
Gross Reserves	9,793.6	9,628.9	9,501.2	9,809.1	10,062.9	10,101.8	10,498.8	10,381.2	10,354.5	10,602.2	10,441.5	10,326.7	9,587.5
of which Official	7,534.5	7,481.2	7,565.8	7,806.8	7,985.8	8,032.1	8,267.0	8,164.6	8,144.0	8,199.8	8,154.6	7,872.1	7,572.9
import cover*	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.3
Commercial Banks	2,259.1	2,147.7	1,935.4	2,002.3	2,077.1	2,069.7	2,231.8	2,216.6	2,210.5	2,402.4	2,286.9	2,454.6	2,014.6

*Based on 36 month average of imports of goods and services

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

Chart 1: Official Reserves and Months of Import Cover



Source: Central Bank of Kenya

DEVELOPMENTS IN THE BANKING SECTOR

Table 5.1: Kenyan Banking Sector Performance Indicators (Ksh Billion)

	Total Assets	Sharehold- ers Funds	Gross Loans	Gross NPLs	Gross De- posits	Total Liquidity Ratio (%) (Average)	Profit Be- fore Tax
2015							
January	3,372.6	533.9	2,039.2	117.2	2,411.6	39.9	37.3
February	3,455.7	537.0	2,068.8	119.6	3,456.0	40.2	49.1
March	3,372.6	533.9	2,039.2	117.2	2,411.6	39.9	37.3
April	3,455.7	537.0	2,068.8	119.6	2,456.0	40.2	49.1
May	3,526.6	536.4	2,118.0	124.6	2,511.0	39.2	60.9
June	3,601.4	543.3	2,166.9	123.9	2,573.6	38.7	76.9
July	3,608.0	547.0	2,225.4	127.6	2,537.8	37.7	89.1
August	3,655.8	548.8	2,277.7	126.5	2,567.0	37.6	99.7
September	3,654.5	555.5	2,318.0	124.7	2,568.5	37.4	114.2
October	3,591.1	548.6	2,243.9	128.1	2,508.9	36.4	122.4
November	3,626.9	564.7	2,260.3	139.9	2,553.8	37.5	130.7
December	3,492.6	574.4	2,165.3	147.3	2,485.9	38.1	134.3
2016							
January	3,717.0	569.3	2,354.3	154.7	2,622.4	38.1	13.9
February	3,759.3	574.7	2,367.1	161.1	2,648.6	38.7	26.3
March	3,571.3	553.6	2,221.2	170.6	2,559.8	39.8	38.4
April	3,751.7	569.0	2,344.0	183.3	2,658.0	40.5	50.6
May	3,634.8	570.3	2,240.6	192.6	2,586.3	41.1	64.7
June	3,672.9	576.6	2,255.8	191.5	2,623.6	41.6	81.1
July	3,652.5	580.8	2,244.6	202.9	2,603.2	41.9	96.7
August	3,694.02	589.4	2,255.7	215.2	2,635.7	40.4	110.1
September	3,784.62	598.9	2,271.5	207.1	2,687.1	42.9	121.0
October	3,764.02	608.2	2,294.3	213.2	2,661.6	43.6	130.3
November	3,795.49	608.9	2,327.2	214.4	2,680.0	42.7	140.8
December	3,762.50	606.7	2,340.0	212.9	2,653.1	41.4	150.3

Note: December 2015 to December 2016 Excludes data for Charterhouse Bank, Chase Bank and Imperial Bank which are under receivership

NPLs: Non-performing Loans

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

DEVELOPMENTS IN THE BANKING SECTOR

Table 5.2: Trends in Monthly Flows Through KEPSS

	Total value moved per month (KSh Bn.)	Of which indirect {Net Settlement Instructions (KSh Bn.)}	No. of transactions	Average value per transaction (KSh Mn.)	Days worked	Per day Value (KSh Bn.)	Number of Transactions
2015							
January	2,414	32	257,341	10.27	22	109	11,697
February	2,330	28	245,227	6.30	20	116	12,261
March	2,414	32	257,341	9.38	22	109	11,697
April	2,598	28	245,227	9.5	20	116	12,261
May	2,132	29	246,925	8.64	20	107	12,346
June	2,598	29	257,240	10.1	21	124	11,533
July	2,836	31	273,200	10.38	23	123	11,672
August	2,848	28	239,842	11.87	21	136	11,421
September	2,891	29	266,523	10.85	22	131	12,115
October	3,070	30	273,487	11.23	21	146	13,023
November	2,104	30	248,109	8.53	21	100	11,815
December	2,442	36	310,853	7.77	22	111	14,130
2016							
January	2,171	23	226,495	9.73	20	109	11,325
February	2,264	24	323,094	7.02	21	108	15,385
March	2,232	29	276,461	8.12	21	106	13,165
April	2,123	28	294,922	7.2	21	101	14,044
May	2,086	29	293,402	7.11	21	99	13,972
June	2,232	26	303,742	7.35	21	106	14,464
July	2,006	36	336,318	5.96	20	100	16,816
August	2,363	29	328,444	7.20	21	103	14,280
September	2,121	26	327,906	6.47	21	101	15,615
October	3,070	30	273,487	0.01	21	146	13,023
November	2,104	30	248,109	0.01	21	100	11,815
December	2,475	31	586,309	4.22	19	130	30,858

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

GOVERNMENT BUDGET OPERATIONS

TABLE 6.1 COMPOSITION OF GOVERNMENT REVENUE (KSH BN)

FISCAL YEAR*	REVENUE AND GRANTS								
	TAX REVENUE							viii	ix=vii+viii
	i	ii	iii	iv	v= i+ii+iii+iv	vi	vii=v+vi		
	Import Duty	Excise Duty	Income Tax	VAT	Tax Revenue	Non-Tax Revenue	Ordinary Revenue	Grants	Total Reve- nue (Includ- ing Grants)
FY 2014/2015									
January	41.88	66.83	272.46	147.62	528.79	74.43	603.23	11.20	614.43
February	47.36	74.54	303.07	166.77	591.74	83.63	675.36	15.16	690.52
March	53.24	83.76	342.21	187.64	666.85	93.36	760.21	19.12	779.33
April	59.20	94.35	398.10	210.86	762.51	102.85	865.36	23.42	888.78
May	65.32	104.87	442.49	233.15	845.83	112.93	958.77	23.53	982.30
June	74.05	115.87	508.58	259.69	958.19	123.01	1,081.19	28.12	1,109.31
FY 2015/2016									
July	5.85	9.42	36.49	21.90	73.66	7.55	81.21	0.06	81.27
August	12.68	19.81	69.28	44.33	146.10	16.09	162.19	2.98	165.17
September	19.42	30.10	126.75	69.41	245.69	31.31	276.99	5.49	282.49
October	26.23	41.11	162.20	91.82	321.37	44.11	365.48	6.49	371.98
November	32.73	51.81	197.44	115.13	397.11	54.17	451.29	8.25	459.54
December	39.17	64.71	262.18	138.04	504.10	71.15	575.24	9.24	584.48
January	46.50	77.03	297.88	163.07	584.48	86.46	670.94	20.83	691.77
February	47.21	77.67	299.51	164.76	589.15	91.73	680.88	24.25	705.13
March	57.79	99.13	379.54	209.24	745.71	106.67	852.38	24.49	876.87
April	64.27	111.52	445.13	234.23	855.14	118.12	973.26	26.08	999.34
May	71.58	125.96	497.25	260.67	955.46	129.40	1,084.87	26.48	1,111.35
June	79.19	139.54	564.48	289.21	1,072.42	149.60	1,222.01	28.01	1,250.02
FY 2016/2017									
July	6.14	13.56	35.27	23.78	78.74	4.13	82.86	-	82.86
August	12.80	27.21	80.33	52.70	173.03	8.26	181.29	0.03	181.31
September	19.97	40.43	140.85	79.65	280.90	13.58	294.48	1.42	295.90
October	25.84	52.98	177.38	100.83	357.04	18.50	375.54	2.17	377.70
November	35.52	68.11	221.77	134.34	459.74	73.35	533.09	7.36	540.45
December	42.88	81.66	289.27	160.54	574.36	78.10	652.46	6.40	658.86

* Figures are cumulative from the beginning of the fiscal year in July.

Source: The National Treasury

GOVERNMENT BUDGET OPERATIONS

Table 6.2 Composition Of Government Expenditure (Ksh Bn.)

FISCAL YEAR	EXPENDITURE (COMMITMENT BASIS)*								
	RECURRENT EXPENDITURE					i	ii	iii	iv=i+ii+iii
	Domestic Interest	Foreign Interest	Wages & Salaries	Pensions	Other	Total Recurrent Expenditure	Development Expenditure	County Transfer	Total Expenditure
FY 2014/2015									
January	61.63	12.81	165.15	19.25	200.90	459.73	196.86	108.24	764.84
February	72.38	18.91	188.74	20.45	235.49	535.98	212.89	115.32	864.18
March	85.70	21.30	225.00	25.95	261.71	619.66	375.41	138.06	1,133.14
April	97.74	21.30	250.00	30.05	466.16	692.90	399.08	172.34	1,264.32
May	109.79	21.31	232.82	33.08	350.03	747.02	420.08	180.54	1,347.64
June	139.73	29.29	297.98	38.23	341.08	846.31	512.22	229.34	1,610.76
FY 2015/2016									
July	6.72	1.97	27.79	0.20	15.14	51.83	5.16	-	56.98
August	19.39	2.45	55.59	3.10	37.17	117.71	29.77	11.83	138.70
September	37.40	5.64	52.09	10.40	76.07	181.60	41.22	31.39	254.20
October	51.56	5.64	52.09	14.40	161.36	285.05	57.47	54.15	396.67
November	67.28	8.22	97.23	19.06	179.85	371.62	159.56	78.77	607.73
December	85.72	15.07	97.23	23.47	255.49	476.96	193.03	99.19	769.18
January	92.69	17.37	194.56	27.05	218.86	550.53	224.15	114.19	888.87
February	105.15	17.94	222.35	27.05	194.34	566.83	246.27	114.66	927.76
March	122.59	19.40	250.15	35.24	283.42	710.80	297.26	161.60	1,169.66
April	137.82	20.25	277.94	42.28	323.42	801.71	337.85	199.38	1,338.94
May	153.79	21.52	305.73	47.89	371.51	900.45	363.87	227.23	1,491.55
June	172.86	30.51	307.42	54.40	458.94	1,024.13	477.20	264.04	1,765.37
FY 2016/2017									
July	8.64	7.03	30.06	2.60	13.27	61.61	1.58	-	63.19
August	26.56	7.77	45.64	7.50	68.34	155.81	6.15	29.49	191.45
September	42.52	7.41	75.10	14.53	106.98	246.53	72.25	55.35	374.13
October	59.15	10.68	120.26	16.47	117.96	324.53	130.71	68.27	523.51
November	76.93	14.82	150.32	24.59	161.80	428.46	221.94	95.60	746.00
December	100.09	25.45	180.39	30.24	200.39	536.56	251.62	116.25	904.43

* Figures are cumulative from the beginning of the fiscal year in July.

Source: The National Treasury

GOVERNMENT BUDGET OPERATIONS

Table 6.3: Government Deficit Financing¹

FISCAL YEAR	GOVERNMENT DEFICIT FINANCING		
	i	ii	iii=i+ii
FY 2014/2015	Domestic	Foreign*	Total Financing
July	-32.29	-1.90	-34.19
August	1.00	3.02	4.02
September	-61.05	95.18	34.13
October	-58.19	91.96	33.76
November**	-12.70	93.65	80.95
December	-69.87	190.93	121.05
January	-42.54	42.48	144.01
February	15.99	63.26	223.33
March	20.09	189.99	354.25
April	62.93	178.28	385.66
May	4.75	174.67	349.78
June	127.86	217.48	488.84
FY 2015/2016			
July	4.93	-2.76	2.17
August	11.17	1.31	12.48
September	-14.42	7.18	-6.94
October	-7.64	5.91	-1.12
November	68.64	100.51	169.76
December	26.29	137.48	163.78
January	30.00	145.27	176.57
February	99.07	160.08	260.45
March	109.24	170.93	300.76
April	130.61	174.42	307.02
May	178.94	176.82	357.75
June	220.06	251.88	471.94
FY 2016/2017			
July	-3.84	6.00	2.15
August	36.24	5.10	41.34
September	49.43	36.29	85.72
October	81.16	48.18	129.34
November	107.72	97.60	205.32
December	164.61	105.49	270.10

¹Figures are cumulative from the beginning of the fiscal year in July.
Domestic debt is reported on gross basis.
*Includes public and publicly guaranteed foreign currency loans
**Foreign financing deficit is inclusive of Euro Bond Financing from Nov 2014
Source: The National Treasury and Central Bank of Kenya

PUBLIC DEBT

TABLE 7.1: STOCK OF KENYA'S PUBLIC AND PUBLICLY GUARANTEED DEBT (Ksh Bn.)

	Dec-15	Jan-16	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16
EXTERNAL DEBT													
Bilateral	481.28	518.52	524.08	522.40	550.99	553.08	539.1	551.6	557.2	580.4	593.0	585.5	577.8
Multilateral	751.15	761.61	752.73	766.65	772.44	766.90	812.27	793.87	793.88	799.69	792.53	788.81	781.26
Commercial Banks	366.23	366.13	361.29	360.17	361.84	360.65	442.60	443.73	443.63	442.85	443.60	445.28	458.12
Export Credit	16.52	8.49	8.46	16.36	8.57	8.46	9.21	8.48	8.51	15.46	15.37	15.28	15.30
Sub-Total	1,615.18	1,654.74	1,646.56	1,665.58	1,693.83	1,689.09	1,803.20	1,797.70	1,803.26	1,838.42	1,844.47	1,834.91	1,832.45
(As a % of total debt)	51.19	52.07	50.64	50.29	50.07	49.11	49.84	49.84	49.82	49.78	49.55	48.88	48.69
DOMESTIC DEBT													
Banks	865.79	843.37	908.18	932.34	963.21	995.78	1,027.16	1,001.58	998.39	1,028.73	1,018.68	1,035.44	1,032.57
Central Bank	101.39	91.84	99.77	102.65	101.03	100.39	99.86	69.62	68.89	58.94	55.60	68.26	85.53
Commercial Banks	764.40	751.53	808.41	829.69	862.18	895.39	927.31	931.96	929.50	969.79	963.08	967.18	947.04
Non-banks	661.65	667.58	685.10	702.23	713.23	742.07	774.94	795.43	805.64	870.00	846.71	813.80	884.78
Pension Funds	389.03	391.71	405.99	417.04	426.03	448.91	468.94	484.26	486.27	493.82	518.66	531.10	544.86
Insurance Companies	129.05	130.73	130.17	132.96	133.76	133.40	134.39	137.86	134.11	136.41	136.98	141.35	143.21
Other Non-bank Sources	143.57	145.14	148.94	152.23	153.44	159.76	171.61	173.32	185.25	183.57	191.08	141.35	196.71
Non-residents	12.58	12.09	11.95	11.96	12.60	12.47	13.03	12.28	11.93	12.02	12.29	13.22	13.63
Sub-Total	1,540.02	1,523.05	1,605.23	1,646.53	1,689.04	1,750.33	1,815.13	1,809.29	1,815.96	1,854.55	1,877.68	1,918.66	1,930.98
(As a % of total debt)	48.81	47.93	49.36	49.71	49.93	50.89	50.16	50.16	50.18	50.22	50.45	51.12	51.31
GRAND TOTAL	3,155.20	3,177.79	3,251.78	3,312.11	3,382.87	3,439.42	3,618.34	3,606.99	3,619.22	3,692.97	3,722.15	3,753.57	3,763.43
<i>Source: Central Bank of Kenya</i>													

PUBLIC DEBT

Table 7.2: Composition of Government Gross Domestic Debt by Instrument (Ksh Bn.)

	Dec-15	Jan-16	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16
Treasury Bills*	417.4	404.3	456.2	498.4	533.4	579.4	613.0	602.7	606.0	643.2	641.7	645.0	645.1
Treasury Bonds	1,072.3	1,076.6	1,099.2	1,095.4	1,104.7	1,120.5	1,152.0	1,186.1	1,190.2	1,201.8	1,228.9	1,254.6	1,249.3
Overdraft at Central Bank	45.2	35.7	43.6	46.5	44.9	44.2	44.2	14.0	13.3	3.3	-	12.7	29.9
Advances from Commercial Banks	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.7	5.8	5.5	6.4	5.7	5.9
Other Domestic Debt** (TRCs and uncleared effects)	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Total Domestic Debt***	1,540.6	1,523.1	1,605.2	1,646.5	1,689.0	1,750.3	1,815.1	1,809.3	1,816.0	1,854.6	1,877.7	1,918.7	1,931.0

* The stock of Treasury bills includes Repo Treasury bills

** Other domestic debt includes Items in transit, securities rediscounted and Tax Reserve Certificates (TRCs)

*** Gross domestic debt excludes IMF funds on-lent by CBK to Government which are accounted for under External Debt

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

CAPITAL MARKETS INDICATORS

Table 8.1: Selected Equity Market Indicators

INDICATOR	2016											
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NSE 20 Share Index (1966=100) Points	3,773.00	3,871.00	3,982.00	4,009.26	3,867.50	3,640.61	3,488.67	3,178.83	3,243.21	3,229.22	3,247.19	3,186.21
NASI (2008=100) Points	136.00	141.00	147.00	146.93	145.54	140.60	142.39	134.94	136.75	137.04	136.61	133.34
FTSE NSE Kenya 15 Index Points	171.40	178.67	185.17	187.39	175.88	175.70	174.56	156.79	160.96	164.71	165.69	159.07
FTSE NSE Kenya 25 Index Points	172.36	178.68	185.47	187.31	176.85	176.47	177.56	163.07	166.62	170.55	170.40	164.30
Number of Shares Traded (Million)	422.74	341.03	535.93	426.65	384.00	601.00	544.00	708.07	746.89	351.71	461.71	289.00
Equities Turnover (KSh Million)	12,999.31	10,161.25	13,448.71	10,066.88	9,721.00	17,247.00	13,613.23	17,655.34	16,872.02	7,846.02	10,439.00	7,107.40
Market Capitalization (KSh Billion)	1,926.47	2,000.21	2,078.28	2,071.04	2,024.83	1,998.00	2,048.88	1,943.20	1,971.83	1,985.28	1,997.03	1,931.61

NSE 20 = Weighted Price Index calculated as a mean of the shares of 20 public, listed companies, selected based on a weighted market performance

NASI = Nairobi All Share Index

FTSE NSE 15 = The performance of the 15 largest stocks ranked by full market capitalization, trading on the NSE

FTSE NSE 25 = The performance of the 25 most liquid stocks trading on the NSE

Source: Nairobi Securities Exchange

CAPITAL MARKETS INDICATORS

Table 8.2: Selected Bond Market Indicators

Period (Month)	Secondary Market					Primary Market		
	FTSE NSE Kenya Govt. Bond Index	Bond Vol- ume (KSh Million)	Number of Deals	Most Traded	End Month Turnover Ratio (Percent)	Bond	Offer (KSh Million)	Sub- scription Rate (Percent)
2015								
April	92.75	25,378.31	543.00	FXD1/2012/020	2.51	12 yr IFB	50,000.00	48.04
May	92.42	22,342.01	472.00	FXD1/2014/010	2.18	10 Year & 2 Year FXD (Reopen)	20,000.00	162.79
June	92.03	12,176.84	304.00	IFB1/2014/012	1.18	2 Year & 5 Year FXD (Reopen)	20,000.00	84.24
July	91.68	12,399.58	203.00	FXD1/2015/005	1.18	5 Year FXD	15,000.00	86.00
August	91.30	18,418.54	321.00	IFB1/2015/012	1.77	FXD 2/2015/2	20,000.00	97.04
September	90.41	13,693.38	307.00	IFB1/2015/012	1.31	FXD 1/2015/1	30,000.00	88.35
October	90.13	29,928.04	397	FXD2/2015/001	2.80	FXD 2/2015/1	20,000.00	157.40
November	90.87	19,473.99	238	IFB1/2015/012	1.81	FXD2/2015/5	20,000.00	164.99
December	90.04	21,918.57	343	FXD2/2015/001	2.03	IFB1/2015/9 (Tap Sale)	78,000.00	32.24
2016								
January	89.61	21,617.28	182	FXD2/2015/001	2.07	FXD1/2016/2 & FXD1/2013/10	35,000.00	103.79
February	88.82	24,410.77	387	IFB1/2015/009	2.22	FXD1/2015/5 & FXD1/2012/10 (Reopen)	25,000.00	215.42
March	89.28	67,372.04	908	FXD1/2012/010	6.15	FXD1/2013/10 & FXD2/2013/15 (Reopen)	25,000.00	104.72
April	87.13	38,507.55	447	FXD1/2016/002	3.49	FXD1/2016/5	20,000.00	181.73
May	88.73	55,313.58	662	IFB1/2016/009	4.94	IFB1/2016/9 & FXD2/2016/2	30,000.00	269.80
June	87.98	55,987.59	581	IFB1/2016/009	4.86	FXD 2/2016/2 & FXD 1/2012/15	30,000.00	169.36
July	90.87	21,223.24	301	FXD1/2012/010	1.87	FXD 2/2016/5 & FXD 1/2008/2016	30,000.00	133.33
August	88.05	26,792.75	373	IFB1/2016/009	2.25	FXD 1/2016/10	25,000.00	105.22
September	89.11	26,792.75	570	FXD1/2016/010	2.23	FXD 3/2016/5 & FXD 1/2016/20	25,000.00	225.81
October	89.66	35,302.73	653	IFB1/2016/015	2.87	IFB1/2016/15 & IFB1/2016/16 (TAP SALE)	40,000.00	106.30
November	90.22	35,091.83	641	IFB1/2016/015	2.80	FXD 3/2007/15 & FXD 1/2008/20	30,000.00	76.29
December	90.05	23,972.86	481	FXD1/2016/010	1.92	FXD 3/2016/2 (Reopen)	30,000.00	118.47

IFB = Infrastructure Bond issued to finance specific government infrastructure projects

FXD = Fixed Rate/Coupon Treasury Bond

Reopen = Issued and outstanding bond re-offered to the primary market at the current market yields

Bonds Turnover (Percent) = Volume of bonds traded as a ratio of the total outstanding volume of tradable bonds

Tap Sale = Issued at their original face value, maturity and coupon rate, and sold at the weighted average yield in the last auction of the same bond

Source: Nairobi Securities Exchange and Central Bank of Kenya

CAPITAL MARKETS INDICATORS

Table 8.3: Foreign Investors Participation (KSh Millions)

	A	B	C	D=A/C	E=B/C	F=(D+E)/2
Period (Month)	Foreign Purchases (FP)	Foreign Sales (FS)	Equity Market Turnover (ET)	Percent of FP to ET	Percent of FS to ET	Percent Average Foreign Participation to Equity Turnover
2015						
January	4,401	4,674	9,715	45.30	48.11	46.71
February	7,176	6,975	16,109	44.55	43.30	43.92
March	9,368	12,453	20,516	45.66	60.70	53.18
April	8,175	8,242	14,642	55.83	56.29	56.06
May	12,360	14,390	21,331	57.94	67.46	62.70
June	17,659	18,106	24,251	72.82	74.66	73.74
July	14,552	15,679	21,554	67.51	72.74	70.13
August	17,148	15,965	20,792	82.47	76.78	79.63
September	12,156	5,656	14,375	84.56	39.35	61.95
October	12,430	11,541	17,837	69.69	64.70	67.19
November	8,377	9,206	13,149	63.71	70.01	66.86
December	8,693	8,692	15,109	57.54	57.53	57.53
2016						
January	7,653	8,186	12,999	58.87	62.97	60.92
February	4,528	4,247	10,161	44.56	41.80	43.18
March	8,077	9,411	13,449	60.06	69.98	65.02
April	6,669	6,589	10,066	66.25	65.46	65.86
May	6,571	6,375	9,721	67.60	65.58	66.59
June	13,082	12,982	17,247	75.85	75.27	75.56
July	11,186	10,212	13,613	82.17	75.02	78.59
August	14,183	10,480	17,655	80.33	59.36	69.85
September	14,669	13,326	16,872	86.94	78.98	82.96
October	5,200	5,325	7,846	66.28	67.87	67.07
November	6,878	6,419	10,439	65.89	61.49	63.69
December	5,574	4,959	7,107	78.43	69.78	0.74

Source: Nairobi Securities Exchange